

Begin May 8, 1961

A47 (820)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NATO

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

OSLO, NORWAY, MAY 8 (AP)—AMERICA'S ALLIES PROMPTLY RALLIED TONIGHT BEHIND A WARNING FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK TO NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO KEEP HIS HANDS OFF ISOLATED WEST BERLIN. FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) FROM THE ARCTIC TO THE AEGEAN ONE BY ONE DECLARED THEIR RESOLVE TO RESIST ANY RUSSIAN THRUST AGAINST THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH POSITION IN THE GERMAN CITY.

THE DEMONSTRATION OF SOLIDARITY CAME AFTER RUSK, APPEARING IN THE 15-NATION NATO COUNCIL FOR THE FIRST TIME, PLEDGED TO PRESERVE ALLIED WAR-WON RIGHTS IN WEST BERLIN AND ITS APPROACHES. (SUDDEN)

THE DISPLAY OF NATO TOUGHNESS WAS INSPIRED BY THE SOVIET PREMIER HIMSELF. KHRUSHCHEV LATE LAST MONTH SENT WORD WESTWARDS THROUGH GERMAN AMBASSADOR HANS KROLL THAT HE HAS NOT ABANDONED DEMANDS TO INTERNATIONALIZE ALLIED-OCCUPIED BERLIN. AND ON THIS 16TH ANNIVERSARY OF V-E DAY HE TOLD EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADERS PUBLICLY HE IS SURE THIS GOAL WILL BE FULFILLED SOON.

AS IF TO UNDERLINE THE RESOLVE OF THE WEST, RUSK TONIGHT CONFERRED PRIVATELY WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY ON THE BERLIN AND GERMAN PROBLEM. THEY WERE GETTING TOGETHER ON TERMS OF A WEST GERMAN NOTE TO MOSCOW BROADLY REJECTING THE KHRUSHCHEV PLAN.

A REVIEW OF WORLD AFFAIRS, WITH EMPHASIS ON EAST-WEST RELATIONS, OCCUPIED ALL OF THIS OPENING DAY OF THE NATO COUNCIL'S THREE-DAY STRATEGY SESSION IN NORWAY'S STORTING (PARLIAMENT).

THE CONFERENCE HEADQUARTERS IN DOWNTOWN OSLO BECAME A MAGNET FOR DEMONSTRATORS FOR AND AGAINST NATO. SKIRMISHING FLARED DURING ONE MARCH DAILY

FIST FIGHTS AND HECKLING BY LEFTIST ANTI-NUCLEAR DEMONSTRATORS FAILED TO BREAK UP A PRO-NATO RALLY IN FRONT OF CITY HALL TONIGHT. A CROWD OF MORE THAN 15,000 LOUDLY APPLAUDED SPEECHES BY NORWEGIAN SOCIALIST AND CONSERVATIVE PARTY LEADERS IN WHICH THEY REAFFIRMED THEIR FAITH IN THE WESTERN ALLIANCE AND NORWAY'S WILL TO DEFEND ITSELF.

ASIDE FROM THEIR SHOW OF UNITY OVER BERLIN THE STATESMEN SEEMED FAR FROM AGREED IN THEIR APPROACH TO OTHER WORLD TROUBLE POINTS.

SEVERAL MINISTERS TOOK A GLOOMY VIEW OF THE INTERNATIONAL SCENE. THEY WERE CHIEFLY MEN WHOSE COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN JOLTED BY THE RISE OF RED-AIDED NATIONALISM IN THEIR COLONIES.

FRANCO MUGUERA OF PORTUGAL BRANDED THE UNITED NATIONS AS BEING "OF NOT MUCH USE," REMEMBERING POSSIBLY THE WORLD BODY'S INDICTMENT OF LISBON'S POLICY IN REVOLT-TORN ANGOLA. PAUL-HENRI SPAAK OF BELGIUM ASSERTED THE CONGO TRAGEDY MIGHT HAVE BEEN AVOIDED IF NATO HAD WORKED BETTER TOGETHER.

BUT THE UNHAPPIEST OF ALL THE MINISTERS WAS EVANGELOS AVEROFF OF GREECE WHO SAW 1961 AS "THE MOST DANGEROUS YEAR SINCE THE WAR." AVEROFF SOMBERLY ADDED:

"THE WESTERN POWERS ARE UNDER AN ILLUSION IF THEY THINK THEY CAN DO BUSINESS AS USUAL WITH COMMUNISM.

"THE WEST TODAY STANDS IN DANGER OF SUFFERING THE SAME FATE AS THE ROMAN EMPIRE."

THE GREEK DIPLOMAT THEN WENT ON TO PROPOSE A SUMMIT-LEVEL MEETING OF THE NATO POWERS THIS YEAR.

BUT THESE FORPONDINGS WERE NOT SHARED BY COLLEAGUES WHO SOUGHT

30.24-661

AT ONCE TO DISPEL THE MOOD OF DEPRESSION.

RUSK HIMSELF INJECTED A CHEERIER NOTE WITH AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES HOPES TO HAVE A MANNED SATELLITE IN ORBIT BY THE END OF 1961. HE SPOKE ALSO ENCOURAGINGLY OF COMING AMERICAN SPACE PROBES TO MARS, VENUS, THE MOON.

BRITAIN'S LORD HOME RECALLED THAT EVEN COMMUNIST LEADERS THEMSELVES, AT THEIR SUMMIT PARLEY IN MOSCOW LAST NOVEMBER, INSISTED WAR IS NOT INEVITABLE. HE ECHOED A DECLARATION BY NORWAY'S HALVARD LANGE THAT THE ALLIES MUST MATCH THEIR RESOLVE TO FIGHT IF ATTACKED WITH A READINESS TO NEGOTIATE WHENEVER POSSIBLE.

BOTH CANADA'S HOWARD GREEN AND JENS OTTO KRAG OF DENMARK EXPRESSED GREATER OPTIMISM ABOUT THE UNITED NATIONS AND SOME OF THE INDIVIDUAL TROUBLESPOTS LIKE THE CONGO AND LAOS WHERE A RETURN TO ORDER SEEMS UNDER WAY.

GREEN APPEARED TO DISPUTE RUSK'S SUGGESTION THAT FIDEL CASTRO'S REGIME IN CUBA IS AN OPEN DOOR THROUGH WHICH SOVIET INFLUENCE MIGHT SPREAD THROUGH LATIN AMERICA.

GREEN, WHO PROFESSED DEEP CONCERN AT CASTRO'S COURSE, ALSO OBJECTED TO A U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT DECLARATION THAT COMMUNISM IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE IS NOT NEGOTIABLE. THE CANADIAN INSISTED THAT THERE WERE SEVERAL DISCERNIBLE NATIONALIST ELEMENTS ABOUT THE CUBAN REVOLUTION AND HE ADDED:

"WE HAVE TO NEGOTIATE BECAUSE DRASTIC MEANS WILL HARM THE WESTERN WORLD AND ONLY INCREASE SOVIET INFLUENCE."

THIS SEEMED TO BE A CRITICISM OF AMERICA'S INVOLVEMENT IN THE ABORTIVE INVASION OF CUBA WHICH RUSK HAD FRANKLY ACKNOWLEDGED IN THE COURSE OF HIS KEYNOTE SPEECH.

FROM THE WELTER OF WORDS ONE THING EMERGED CLEARLY:

RUSK THUS FAR HAS NOT MANAGED TO INJECT INTO THE ALLIANCE THE SENSE OF URGENCY AND ACTION THAT HAS MARKED THE POLICIES OF THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION.

THE SECRETARY'S CALL, FOR INSTANCE, FOR POLITICAL INTIMACY WAS BY NO MEANS UNANIMOUSLY RECEIVED. PORTUGAL STILL REFUSES A NATO DISCUSSION OF HER CONTROVERSIAL ANGOLA POLICIES. FRANCE HAS GIVEN NO SIGNS SHE IS WILLING TO DISCUSS ALGERIA.

RUSK'S PROMPTINGS FOR GREATER NATO CONVENTIONAL FORCES TO REDUCE RELIANCE ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS SO FAR HAS PRODUCED NO GENERAL RESPONSE. THE WEST GERMANS STILL HANKER FOR AN ATOMIC ARSENAL OF TACTICAL WEAPONS. THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE GIVEN NO SIGNS THAT THEY WILL BEEF UP THE FIRE POWER--NOT TO MENTION THE MANPOWER--OF THEIR CONTINENTAL ARMIES.

A60

HF-PS618PED

WITH OSLO NATO (100)

MOSCOW, MAY 8 (AP)—PRAVDA TODAY CONDEMNED U.S. PLANS TO BUILD UP NATO'S CONVENTIONAL FORCES TO DEAL WITH LIMITED WARS, AN IDEA PRESENTED AT THE CURRENT MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE'S FOREIGN MINISTERS IN OSLO.

"IT SHOULD BE CLEAR TO EVERYBODY THAT THERE CAN BE NO GUARANTEE THAT A SMALL WAR IN EUROPE WILL NOT BECOME UNIVERSAL," SAID AN ARTICLE IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER. IT WAS SIGNED "JOURNALIST," INDICATING IT IS THE OFFICIAL SOVIET VIEW STATED WITHOUT PUBLIC GOVERNMENT SUPPORT.

THE ARTICLE SAID NATO LEADERS WERE IGNORING SOVIET POWER. IT CHARGED THE UNITED STATES IS DETERMINED TO HAVE ITS OWN WAY AT THE OSLO MEETING, AND IF PERSUASION FAILS, "THEY CAN USE THE THREAT OF STOPPING AID OR WITHDRAWING TROOPS."

JP-PS731PED

B12CD (Q IN)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M., EST., TODAY, MONDAY, MAY 8)

ALPHAND (220)

(ADVANCE) CLEVELAND, MAY 8 (AP)-EVENTS OF THE LAST 11 YEARS REQUIRE A CERTAIN REORGANIZATION OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES SAID HERE TONIGHT.

NEVER HAS THE ALLIANCE MET SUCH A GREAT NEED, HERVE ALPHAND SAID IN AN ADDRESS ~~PREPARED FOR~~ THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE COUNCIL ON WORLD AFFAIRS OF CLEVELAND.

THE AMBASSADOR SAID THE DANGER WHEN THE ATLANTIC PACT WAS SIGNED WAS MAINLY MILITARY AND CENTERED UPON EUROPE, BUT "IS BURSTING NOW IN ALL ITS FORMS--MILITARY, ECONOMIC, PSYCHOLOGICAL AND IN NUMEROUS POINTS, WHICH ARE OUTSIDE THE RELATIVELY NARROW AREA COVERED BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY."

"THEREFORE, WE BELIEVE," ALPHAND CONTINUED, "THAT FACING A CLOSELY KNIT SOVIET BLOC, THE FREE NATIONS WHICH HAVE WORLD INTERESTS--AND IN PARTICULAR THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE--APPEAR TOO OFTEN IN A DISPERSED ORDER WHEN THEY DO NOT IN FACT OPPOSE EACH OTHER BY THEIR TACTICS OR BY THEIR VOTES."

HE SAID HE WAS CONVINCED THAT A MORE EFFICIENT COORDINATION OF "OUR POLICIES AND STRATEGY CAN BE IMPLEMENTED WITHOUT OFFENDING OTHER NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD AND FOR THE BEST OF EACH AND EVERY ONE OF US."

ALPHAND SAID THAT AFTER HAVING ENSLAVED HALF OF EUROPE AND THE WHOLE OF CONTINENTAL CHINA, RUSSIA "HAS RESUMED HER VAST OFFENSIVE INTENDED TO TROUBLE, TO ALARM AND THUS TO DISRUPT THE COUNTRIES OF THE WEST."

"SHE ACTS IN MOST CASES THROUGH AN INTERMEDIARY; SHE USES LESS MILITARY MEASURES THAN PROPAGANDA AND SUBVERSION; SHE KNOWS HOW TO MAKE PROMISES AT ONE TIME AND TO MAKE THREATS AT ANOTHER," THE AMBASSADOR SAID.

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B22

--ALL POINTS--

(200)

GENEVA, MAY 8 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES REAFFIRMED TODAY ITS DESIRE FOR A "PROMPT AND EFFECTIVE" TREATY TO SUSPEND NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS ON THE BASIS OF AMERICAN-BRITISH COMPROMISE PROPOSALS.

THE STATEMENT WAS MADE BY U.S. DELEGATE ARTHUR H. DEAN IN A REPORT TO THE THREE-POWER NUCLEAR TEST BAN TALKS ON RECENT CONSULTATIONS WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY, U.S. CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

DEAN TOLD A 50-MINUTE SESSION OF THE DEADLOCKED TALKS THAT HE RETURNED FROM WASHINGTON "WITH THE ASSURANCE AND CONVICTION OF SOLID U.S. SUPPORT FOR A PROMPT AND EFFECTIVE AGREEMENT ALONG THE LINES OF THE DRAFT TREATY WE TABLED" LAST MONTH.

THIS DRAFT CONTAINS A SERIES OF WESTERN CONCESSIONS ON HOW TO CONTROL A NUCLEAR TEST SUSPENSION. THE WESTERN DRAFT WAS REJECTED BY THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH INSISTS ON A NEW DEMAND FOR A VETO OVER DAY-TO-DAY OPERATIONS OF THE PROPOSED CONTROL SYSTEM.

DEAN TOLD SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN OF THE U.S.S.R. AND SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT OF BRITAIN THE U.S. ADMINISTRATION IS "CAREFULLY EXAMINING THE IMPLICATIONS THIS RETROGRADE SOVIET PROPOSAL HAS ON FUTURE EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT TALKS."

REP. ROBERT WILSON, R-CALIF., SAT IN ON THE MEETING. A MEMBER OF THE ARMED FORCES COMMITTEE, HE REPLACES SEN. ALBERT GORE, D-TENN., AS CONSULTANT OF THE JOINT ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE.

11537PED
A64 (FX FW)

(200)

HARRIMAN, N.Y., MAY 8 (AP)-THE AMERICAN ASSEMBLY URGES THE RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF A UNITED STATES DISARMAMENT AGENCY "ON A SEMIAUTONOMOUS BASIS, REPORTING TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND WITH DIRECT ACCESS TO THE PRESIDENT."

THE ASSEMBLY RECOMMENDS ALSO THAT THIS COUNTRY PRESS FOR REDUCTION OF ALL KINDS OF ARMAMENTS AND ARMED FORCES "TO SUBSTANTIALLY LOWER LEVELS--IN CONTROLLED STAGES."

THESE RECOMMENDATIONS WERE AMONG A NUMBER CONTAINED IN A FINAL REPORT ISSUED YESTERDAY AT THE END OF THE ASSEMBLY'S FOUR-DAY MEETING HERE. THE SESSIONS WERE ATTENDED BY 60 DISARMAMENT EXPERTS, SCIENTISTS, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND LEADERS OF PUBLIC OPINION. THEY DISCUSSED POSSIBLE REVISIONS IN U.S. DISARMAMENT POLICY UNDER THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION.

THE REPORT SAID THE PROPOSED NEW DISARMAMENT AGENCY COULD HELP INTERRELATE POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, STRATEGIC AND ARMS CONTROL FACTORS IN MAKING POLICY DECISIONS.

"IF ARMS CONTROL IS NOT ACHIEVED IN TIME," THE REPORT SAID, "WEAPONS MAY BECOME SO COMPLEX AND WIDELY DISTRIBUTED THAT NATIONAL MEASURES WILL AFFORD LITTLE SECURITY, AND INTERNATIONAL CONTROL WILL BECOME INORDINATELY DIFFICULT."

FORMATION OF THE AMERICAN ASSEMBLY, AFFILIATED WITH COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY IN NEW YORK CITY, WAS SPONSORED BY GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER WHEN HE WAS PRESIDENT OF COLUMBIA. THE ASSEMBLY HOLDS TWO MEETINGS A YEAR AT WHICH LEADING FIGURES IN BUSINESS, GOVERNMENT, ACADEMICS AND OTHER FIELDS DISCUSS ISSUES OF PUBLIC INTEREST.

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(290)

BOHN, GERMANY, MAY 8 (AP)-WEST GERMANY WILL NOT OFFER ANY

CONCESSIONS WHEN IT ANSWERS THE LATEST SOVIET MEMORANDUM ON THE PROBLEMS OF A DIVIDED GERMANY AND BERLIN, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

THESE OFFICIALS SAID THAT NO POSSIBILITY EXISTED FOR MEETING THE DEMANDS EXPRESSED IN THE MEMORANDUM, DELIVERED FEB. 17. "I SIMPLY DON'T SEE WHERE WE COULD GIVE IN," ONE OFFICIAL SAID.

THE WEST GERMAN ANSWER TO THE SOVIET UNION HAS BEEN DRAFTED AND SUBMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR CONSIDERATION BEFORE ITS DELIVERY TO MOSCOW.

WHILE REFUSING TO DISCLOSE THE TEXT, GOVERNMENT SOURCES MADE PLAIN THAT NO SIGNIFICANT DEPARTURE IN THE TRADITIONAL WEST GERMAN POLICY WAS LIKELY TO BE FOUND THERE.

IN THE MEMORANDUM THE SOVIET UNION REPEATED ITS DEMAND FOR A PEACE TREATY "WITH BOTH GERMAN STATES" WHICH, IT SAID, "WOULD SOLVE THE PROBLEM OF WEST BERLIN." IT CALLED FOR BILATERAL NEGOTIATIONS.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HIS

GOVERNMENT WOULD NEVER GIVE IN TO THESE TERMS BUT WOULD GO ON INSISTING THAT THE GERMAN PROBLEM BE SOLVED THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS IN BOTH PARTS OF THE COUNTRY LEADING TO REUNIFICATION.

AT THE SAME TIME THE CHANCELLOR EMPHASIZED THAT HE WOULD NOT UNDERTAKE BILATERAL NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION BUT WOULD NEGOTIATE ONLY IN PARTNERSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

OFFICIALS SAID THERE HAVE BEEN NO DEVELOPMENTS SINCE THE CHANCELLOR'S NEWS CONFERENCE, HELD MARCH 10, TO BRING ABOUT A CHANGE IN THE POSITION TAKEN THEN.

AS THEY INTERPRETED THE FORMAL ANSWER TO THE SOVIET UNION, IT WILL SIMPLY EXPRESS IN DIFFERENT WORDS THE POSITION ADENAUER TOOK THEN.

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A74
TOKYO, MAY 8 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA CHARGED A U.S. MILITARY PLANE INTRUDED INTO CHINESE TERRITORIAL AIR SPACE TODAY OVER PINGHAI AND SWABUE IN KWANTUNG PROVINCE, SOUTH CHINA, PEIPING RADIO SAID. A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED TO ISSUE CHINA'S "146TH SERIOUS WARNING" TO THE UNITED STATES AGAINST "SUCH MILITARY PROVOCATION."

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A97
(300)
BY PATRICK MASSEY
LONDON, MAY 8 (AP)-BRITAIN'S MILITARY INTELLIGENCE SERVICE MAY HAVE TO DISMANTLE ITS ENTIRE SPY NETWORK AND REBUILD FROM SCRATCH AS A RESULT OF THE UNMASKING OF DIPLOMAT GEORGE BLAKE AS A SOVIET AGENT. AT THE SAME TIME, POLITICAL PRESSURE IS BUILDING UP FOR A COMPLETE OVERHAUL OF THE NATION'S SECURITY SERVICES.

THE STARTLING DISCLOSURES ABOUT BLAKE, WHO WAS SENTENCED LAST WEEK TO 42 YEARS IMPRISONMENT, SPARKED WARNINGS FROM BOTH LABORITE AND CONSERVATIVE RANKS IN PARLIAMENT THAT THEY WILL PRESS THE GOVERNMENT TO EXPLAIN HOW HE WAS ABLE TO OPERATE FOR NINE YEARS WITHOUT DETECTION. PARTICULAR CONCERN IS BEING EXPRESSED THAT THE BLANKET OF OFFICIAL SILENCE OVER THE BLAKE AFFAIR MAY HAVE BEEN IMPOSED TO COVER UP BLUNDERING BY TOP BRASS RATHER THAN ON GENUINE SECURITY GROUNDS.

BLAKE, A PRISONER OF THE COMMUNISTS DURING THE KOREAN WAR, WORKED AFTERWARD FOR THE FOREIGN OFFICE IN DOUBLE HARNESS AS A DIPLOMAT AND MEMBER OF M.I. 6--BRITAIN'S MILITARY INTELLIGENCE SERVICE.

PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN SAID PRECISE DETAILS OF BLAKE'S ACTIVITIES COULD NOT BE REVEALED. WHEN REPORTS BEGAN CROPPING UP IN FOREIGN PAPERS THAT BLAKE HAD INDULGED IN WHOLESALE BETRAYAL OF BRITISH SPIES, THE GOVERNMENT ASKED THE PRESS HERE NOT TO REPRINT THE REPORTS.

THE PAPERS RELUCTANTLY OBLIGED FOR TWO DAYS. BUT THE LID BLEW OFF YESTERDAY AND THE PUBLIC WAS TOLD WHAT OVERSEAS READERS ALREADY HAD READ--THAT BLAKE IS BELIEVED TO HAVE BETRAYED ALMOST THE ENTIRE BRITISH INTELLIGENCE NETWORK IN EASTERN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

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THE REPORTS SAID THE ACCUSED SYSTEMATICALLY PASSED ON THE NAME OF EVERY BRITISH AGENT HE CAME ACROSS IN THE FILES. AT LEAST EIGHT AGENTS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN BETRAYED BY HIM, SOME OF THEM IN EAST GERMANY.

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH SAID INTELLIGENCE CHIEFS NOW FEAR INCOMING REPORTS CAN NO LONGER BE TRUSTED BECAUSE BRITISH AGENTS IN SOVIET BLOC AREAS MAY HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO REMAIN FREE SO THEY COULD BE FED FALSE INFORMATION.

MACMILLAN HAS PROMISED TO PRESENT THE GOVERNMENT SIDE OF THE CASE WEDNESDAY IN SECRET TALKS WITH LABOR PARTY LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL. GAITSKELL HAS MADE CLEAR, HOWEVER, HE REGARDS THE TALKS AS THE PRELIMINARY TO AN INDEPENDENT INQUIRY.

BLAKE LODGED AN APPEAL TODAY AGAINST HIS SENTENCE, THE STIFFEST HANDED DOWN IN MODERN BRITISH HISTORY.

FIVE OTHERS CONVICTED OF SPYING FOR MOSCOW, AMONG THEM TWO AMERICAN CITIZENS AND A RUSSIAN, TODAY LOST THEIR APPEALS AGAINST SENTENCES RANGING FROM 15 TO 25 YEARS.

ALL FIVE WERE FOUND GUILTY LAST MONTH OF STEALING SECRETS FROM THE BRITISH NAVY'S MAIN SUBMARINE BASE. NONE CONTESTED THE CONVICTIONS BUT CONTENTED THEIR SENTENCES WERE TOO SEVERE.

THE FIVE ARE GORDON ARNOLD LONSDALE, A PROFESSIONAL SOVIET SPY WHO GOT 25 YEARS; PETER KROGER AND HIS WIFE HELEN, 20 YEARS EACH, AND FREDERICK HOUGHTON AND HIS MISTRESS, ETHEL GEE, BOTH CIVIL SERVANTS, 15 YEARS EACH. THE KROGERS WHO RAN A BOOKSHOP HERE, HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED BY THE FBI IN WASHINGTON AS MORRIS AND LOLA COHEN, FORMERLY OF NEW YORK.

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B70
FIRST LEAD JOHNSON (B30) 120 (Q)
WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS, W.VA., MAY 8 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT LYNDON B. JOHNSON, ON THE EVE OF HIS DEPARTURE FOR SOUTH VIET NAM, DECLARED TONIGHT THAT AMERICANS "MUST DEDICATE OURSELVES TO PROVING TO THE POOR OF THE WORLD THAT FREEDOM OFFERS THE SUREST PATH OUT OF POVERTY."

THE VICE PRESIDENT, ADDRESSING THE MAGAZINE PUBLISHERS ASSN., OMITTED FROM HIS PREPARED ADDRESS THE STATEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES CANNOT SETTLE FOR ANY CO-EXISTENCE "THAT LEAVES SLAVERY ENCOMPASSING HALF THE EARTH."

HE LEFT IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE SPEECH TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON. JOHNSON SAID THE NEED OF THE HOUR IS "A BOLD CREATION OF NEW INSTITUTIONS WHICH WILL PERMIT A CONTINUING ATTACK UPON WORLD POVERTY."

"THE WORKING TOGETHER OF FREE MEN HAS BROUGHT THE REVOLUTION OF FREEDOM TO POWERFUL STRENGTHS TODAY."

"IT WILL TAKE BOLDER METHODS, CLOSER COOPERATION, NEW INSTITUTIONS, TO MAINTAIN FREEDOM FOR THE WORLD'S TOMORROW."

JOHNSON DID NOT TALK OF HIS MISSION FOR PRESIDENT KENNEDY TO SOUTHEAST ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST OTHER THAN TO SAY VIET NAM IS ON THE FIRST LEG "OF A MOST IMPORTANT MISSION THAT WILL CIRCLE THE GLOBE." HE IS EXPECTED TO CARRY KENNEDY'S ASSURANCES OF SUPPORT FOR COMMUNIST-THREATENED SOUTH VIET NAM.

JOHNSON SAID A HOST OF DOMESTIC MEASURES OFFERED BY KENNEDY TO IMPROVE THE ECONOMY AT HOME ARE REMINDERS THAT FREEDOM'S WORK IS NEVER COMPLETED EVEN IN A COUNTRY LIKE THIS.

"ALONG WITH THESE DOMESTIC ISSUES THERE IS THE BROODING, WORLDWIDE ISSUE OF SELF-DESTRUCTION," HE SAID. "THERE IS THE THREAT OF A GREAT NUCLEAR WAR BETWEEN GREAT POWERS."

"THERE IS ALSO THE THREAT--SO FREQUENTLY TURNING INTO REALITY--OF VIOLENCE, OF MOB ACTIONS, OF LOCAL SMALL WARS--ARISING FROM THE DESPAIR AND BITTERNESS OF THOSE BILLIONS OF OUR FELLOW MEN WHO LIVE IN HOPELESS POVERTY."

HE SAID THE FREE WORLD "MUST FIND WAYS TO COMBINE, TO COOPERATE, TO WORK MORE CLOSELY AS WE MAKE COMMON CAUSE AGAINST WORLD POVERTY."
JF637PED

A75

TAIPEI, MAY 8 (AP)--CHINESE NATIONALIST NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE ORGANIZING A YOUTH CORPS TO BE SENT TO LATIN AMERICA AND AFRICA "FOR INFILTRATION AND SUBVERSION."

THE REPORTS ATTRIBUTED TO INTELLIGENCE SOURCES SAID APPLICANTS FOR THE CORPS MUST SIGN PAPERS SAYING THEY HAVE VOLUNTEERED THEIR SERVICES TO HELP FOREIGN COUNTRIES FIGHT "IMPERIALISM."

YOUNG MEN AND YOUNG WOMEN RECRUITED FOR THE CORPS WOULD LEAVE FOR THEIR ASSIGNMENTS SHORTLY, THE REPORTS ADDED.

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A66FX

PEACE CORPS (130) Monterey

CASLETON, CALIF., MAY 8 (AP)--THE PEACE CORPS' SECOND MISSION APPARENTLY WILL BE A 60-PERSON TEAM TO A LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRY.

TOM MATHEWS, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INFORMATION FOR THE PEACE CORPS, TOLD THE CLOSING SESSION OF THE ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA YESTERDAY THAT PRESIDENT KENNEDY WILL ANNOUNCE THE SECOND MISSION THIS WEEK.

MATHEWS SAID THE TEAM WOULD BE COMPOSED OF AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION WORKERS, SANITATION ENGINEERS AND SOCIAL WORKERS BUT HE WOULD NOT DIVULGE THE COUNTRY TO WHICH THE TEAM WOULD GO. KENNEDY EARLIER HAD SAID THAT THE FIRST MISSION WOULD BE SENT TO TANGANYKIA, AFRICA.

"MORE THAN TWO DOZEN COUNTRIES HAVE EITHER EXPRESSED INTEREST IN OR ASKED FOR A PEACE CORPS TEAM," MATHEWS SAID. HE ADDED THAT REQUESTS MOSTLY ARE FOR AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION WORKERS OR ENGLISH TEACHERS.

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B86 Q

KX (210)

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 8 (AP)--SGT. ALFONS HAFNER DENIED TODAY THAT HE GAVE A FAKED LEGACY OF HIS BROTHER, A GERMAN AIR FORCE ACE IN WORLD WAR II, TO AN AMERICAN PILOT.

A NEWSPAPER REPORT OVER THE WEEKEND SAID MRS. CAROLINE KORNER, 38, OF INGOLSTADT, REMARRIED WIDOW OF LT. ANTON HAFNER, INSISTED THE GERMAN GOLD CROSS AND OFFICER'S CEREMONIAL SWORD GIVEN MAJ. NORMAN I. WIDEN COULD NOT BE GENUINE.

WIDEN, 42, FLEW TO WEST GERMANY FROM MALMSTROM AIR FORCE BASE, GREAT FALLS, MONT., TO RECEIVE THESE AND OTHER MEMENTOS OF ANTON HAFNER, ONE OF GERMANY'S GREATEST WORLD WAR II ACES.

HAFNER SHOT DOWN WIDEN OVER AFRICA IN 1942 AND SPOKE WITH HIM BRIEFLY AFTER HIS CAPTURE. BEFORE HIS DEATH ON THE EASTERN FRONT TWO YEARS LATER, ANTON EXPRESSED THE WISH, HIS BROTHER SAID, THAT SOME OF HIS DECORATIONS BE GIVEN TO THE AMERICAN PILOT AS A GESTURE OF FRIENDSHIP RISING ABOVE THE HATREDS OF WAR.

ALFONS THIS YEAR FINALLY LOCATED WIDEN, WHO CAME HERE WITH HIS FAMILY TO MEET HAFNER AND HIS FAMILY APRIL 28 AND RECEIVED THE LEGACY.

THE NEWSPAPER ACCOUNT QUOTED MRS. KORNER AS SAYING, FIRST, THAT ANTON HAFNER NEVER ASKED THAT THE AMERICAN PILOT BE REMEMBERED AND, SECOND, THAT SHE HAD ALL OF HIS MEDALS.

ALFONS CAME TO THE DEFENSE MINISTRY TODAY FROM HIS HOME IN NEARBY AHRWEILER TO PROTEST THE NEWSPAPER REPORT.

THE MINISTRY TOOK NO ACTION IN THE DISPUTE.

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A12

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., MAY 8 (AP)--THE NAVY TODAY SUCCESSFULLY LAUNCHED A LONG-RANGE POLARIS MISSILE MORE THAN 1,600 MILES DOWN THE ATLANTIC RANGE.

OFFICIALS REPORTED THE 31-FOOT SOLID-FUEL ROCKET PERFORMED AS PLANNED IN SCOOTING TO ITS TARGET AFTER A LAND-PAD LAUNCHING. IT WAS STEERED BY A PRECISE INERTIAL GUIDANCE SYSTEM.

THIS MODEL POLARIS, THE A2, IS BEING DEVELOPED TO DELIVER A THERMONUCLEAR WARHEAD 1,725 MILES, COMPARED WITH THE 1,380-MILE MAXIMUM RANGE OF THE OPERATIONAL A1 MISSILE.

THE A2 ROCKET WILL UNDERGO MANY MORE LAND-BASED AND SHIPBOARD LAUNCHINGS BEFORE BEING TEST-FIRED FROM UNDERWATER BY NUCLEAR SUBMARINES. IT IS SCHEDULED TO BECOME OPERATIONAL EARLY NEXT YEAR.

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End May 8, 1961